

# DALL'OTTIMIZZAZIONE DI FORMA AL “MATERIAL ENGINEERING”

Le tecnologie di prototipazione virtuale per definire una metodologia di progettazione a supporto dell'additive manufacturing.

Claudio Bruzzo - Technical Manager

*Torino – 10 Marzo 2016*

*PROGETTIAMO ADDITIVO!*

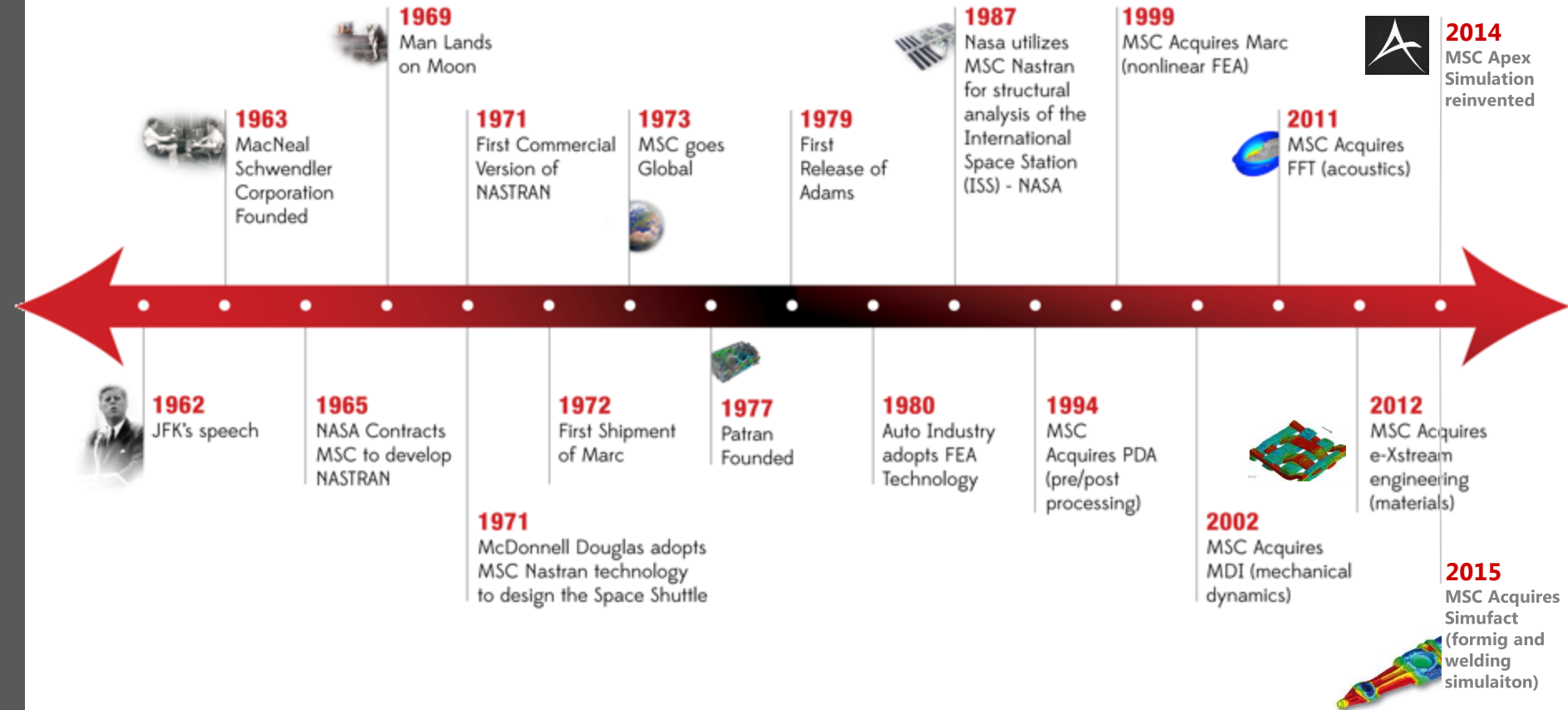
*ASPETTI DI PRODOTTO, PROCESSO E GESTIONE PER LE TECNOLOGIE ADDITIVE*



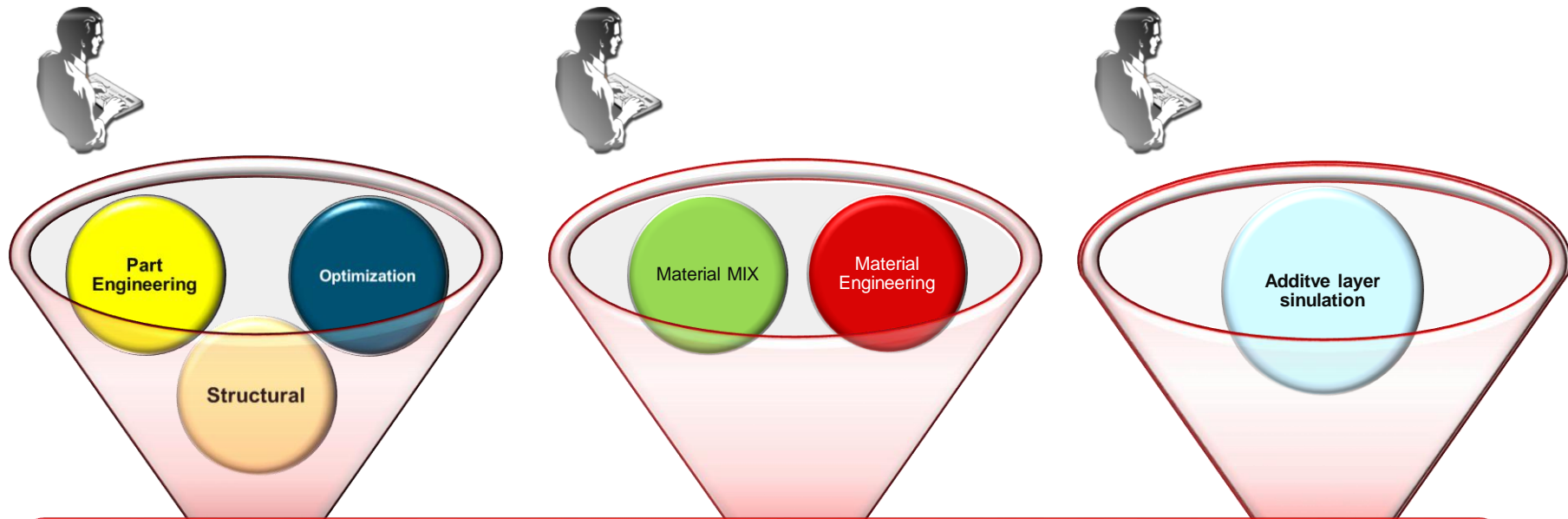


- **~1,200 Employees**
- **20 Countries**
- **R&D in 6 countries**

# Experience in Simulation for over 50 years

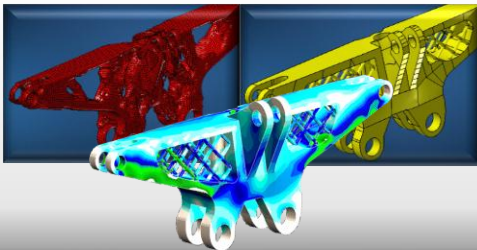


# Additive Manufacturing Engineering

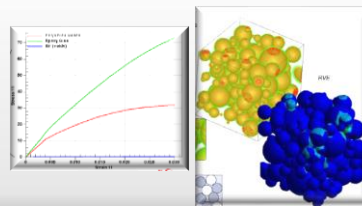


## Material Center

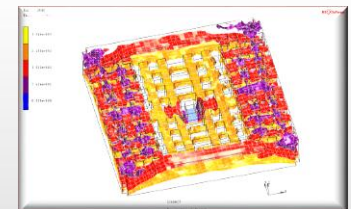
Design Metodology



Material Engineering



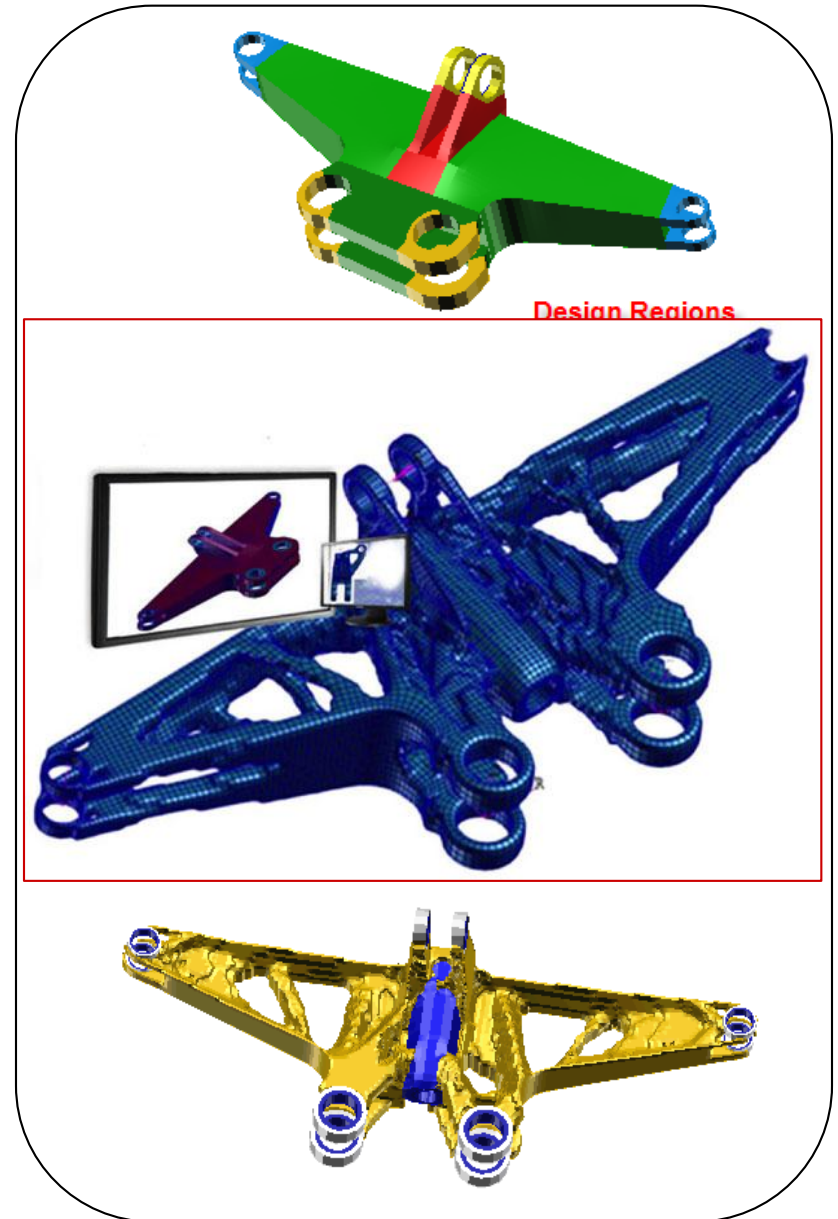
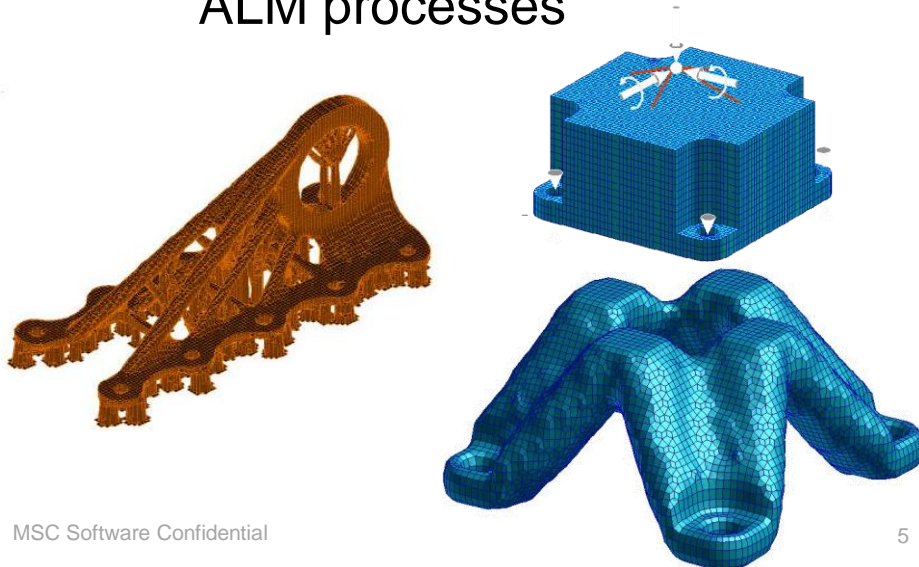
Process evaluation



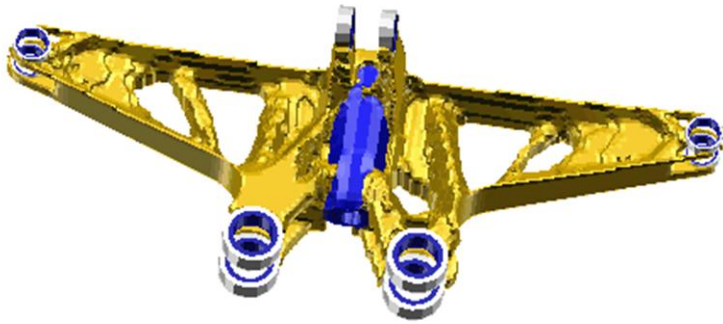
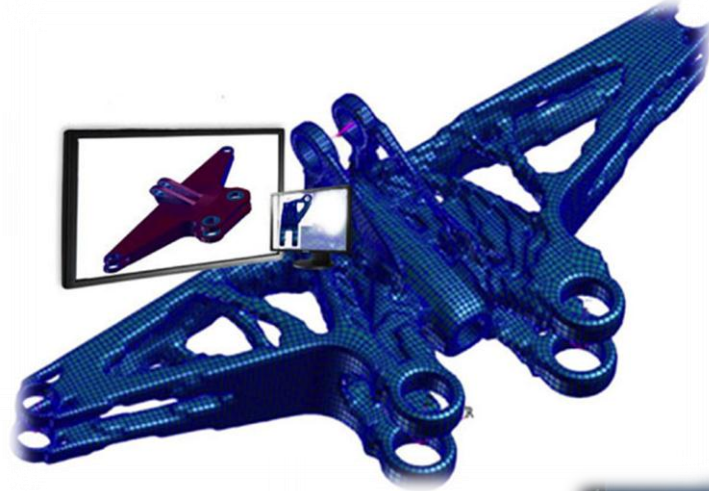


# Additive manufacturing: Shape and Size Optimization

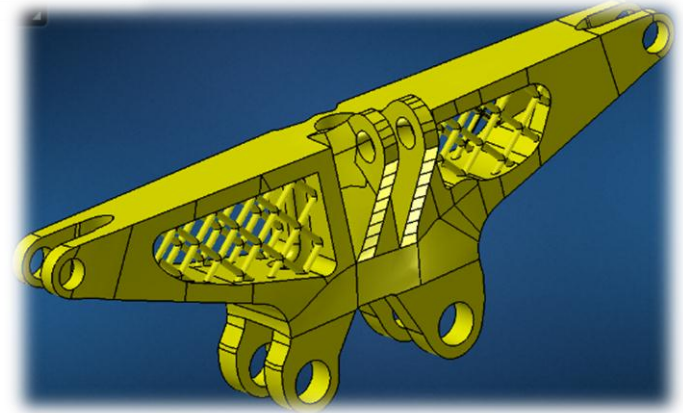
- **Benefits**
  - Used in early design to obtain component designs and shapes
  - Used to redesign existing components
  - Manufacturing & symmetry constraints
  - Evaluate the supports needed in ALM processes



# Additive manufacturing: Shape and Size Optimization

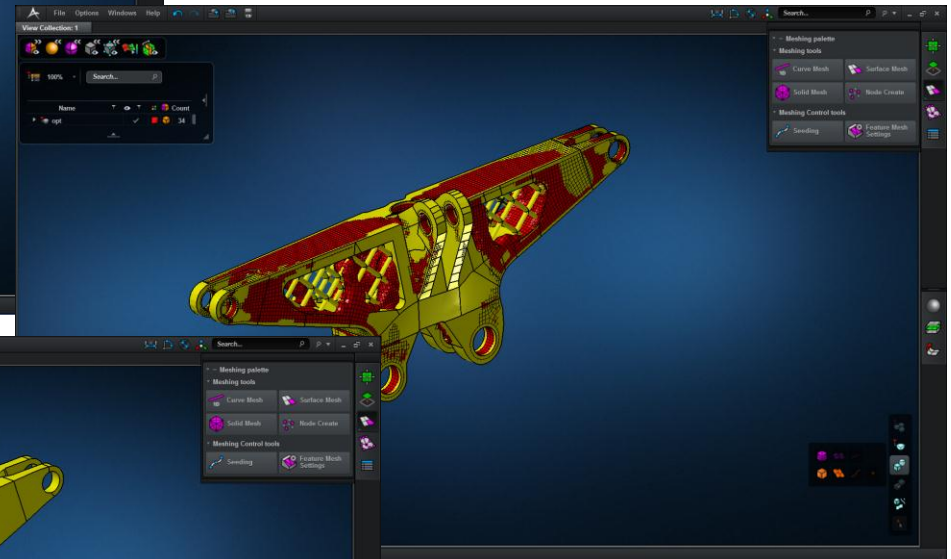
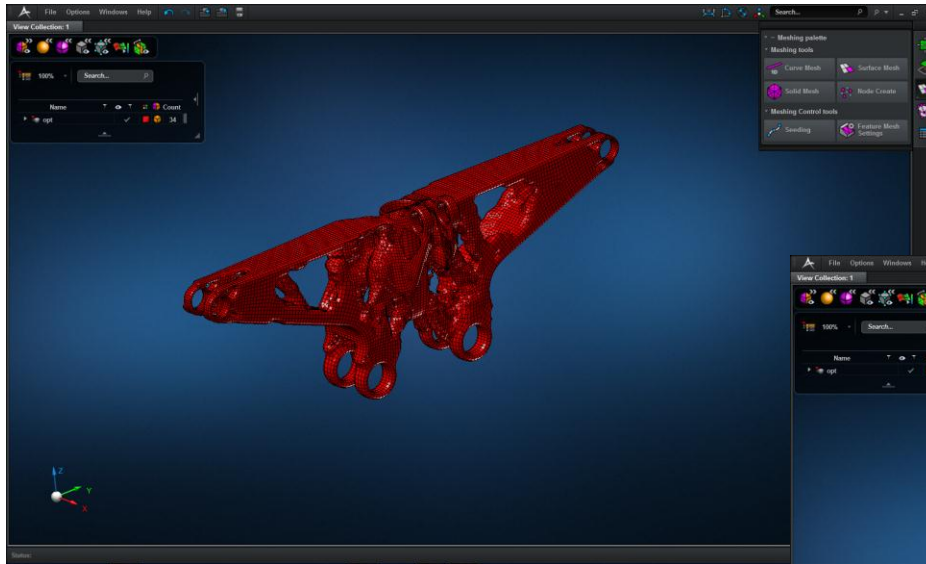


Additive optimization

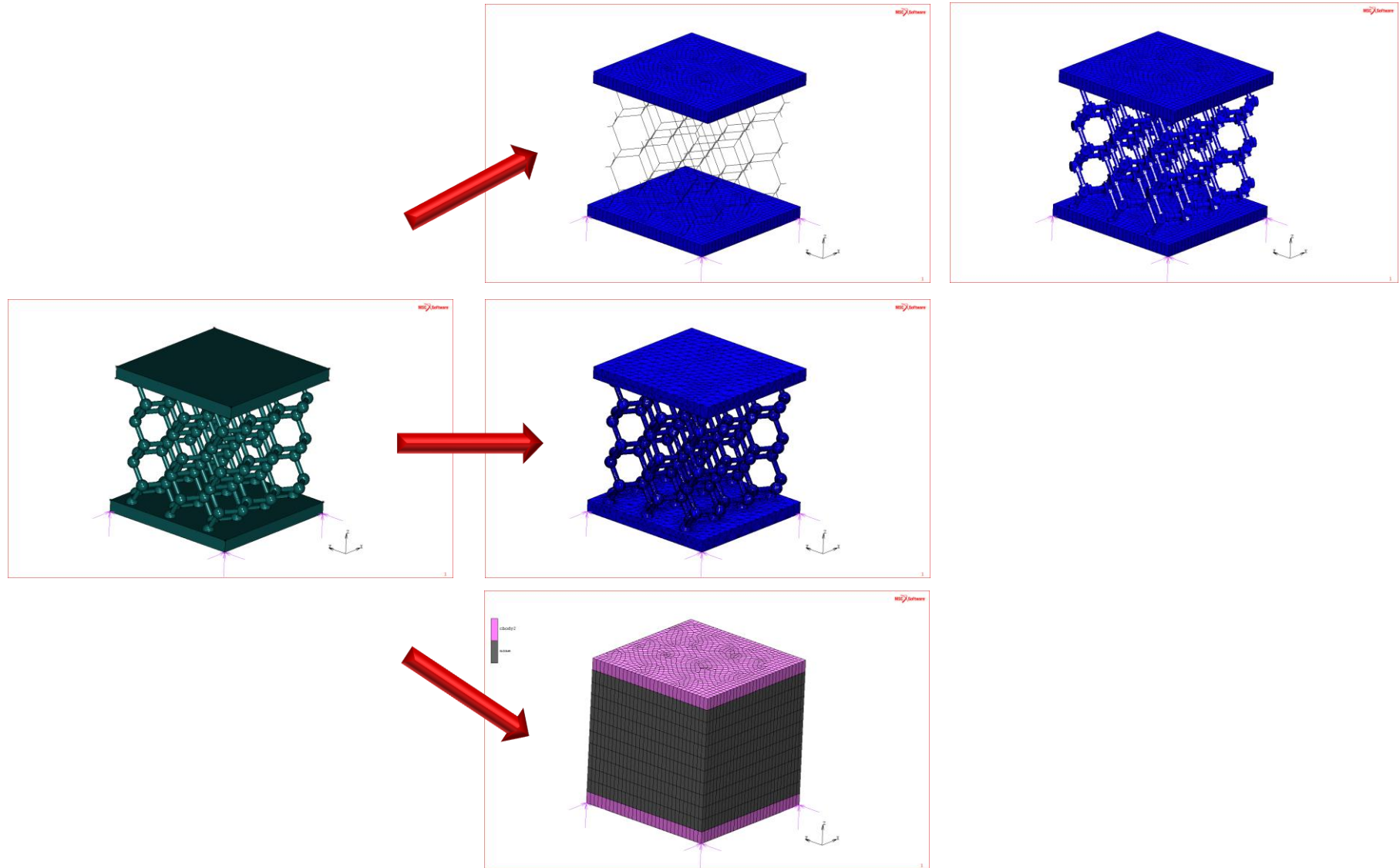


Additive Manufacturing enhanced

# Additive manufacturing: Part engineering

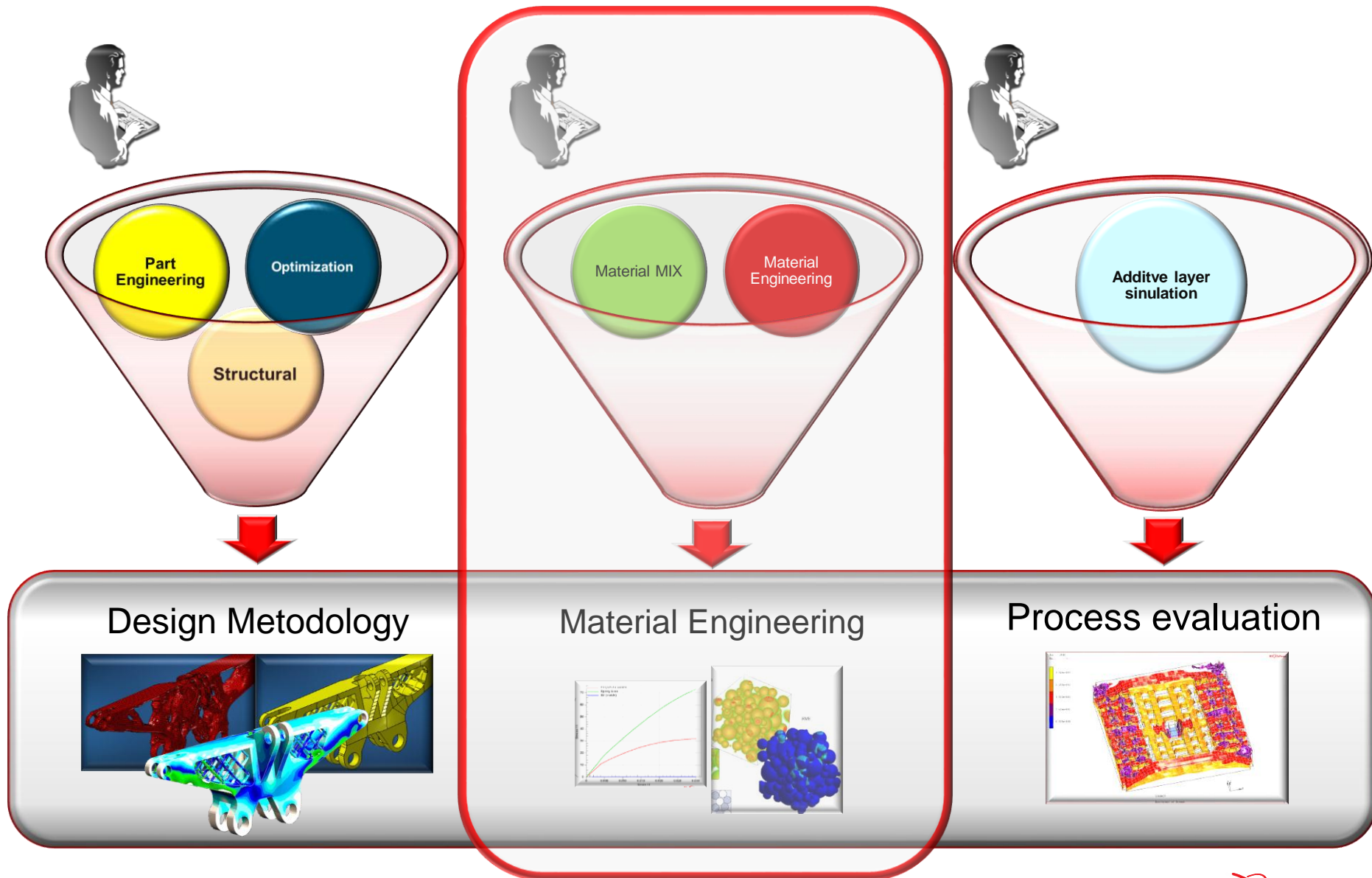


# Model approaches for Lattice structures

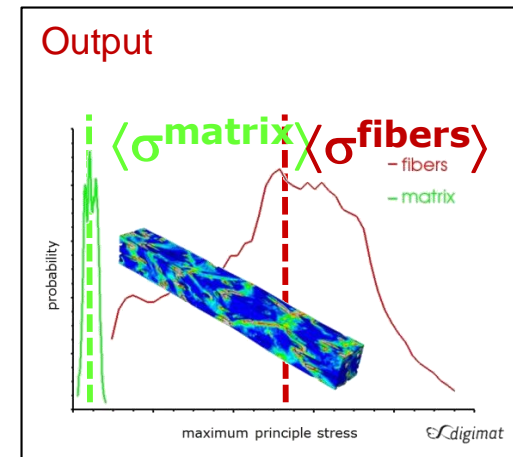
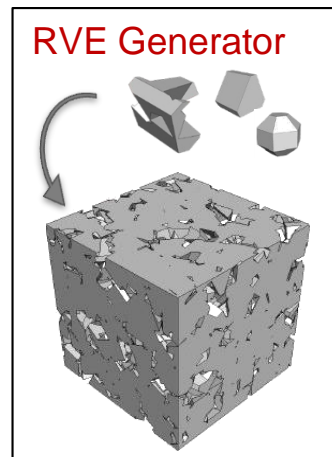
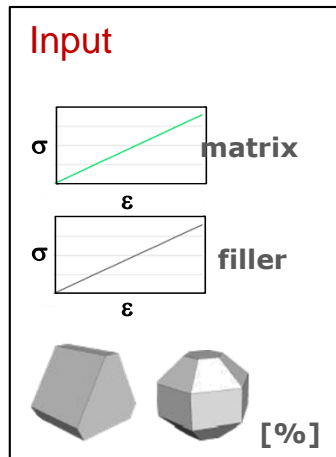
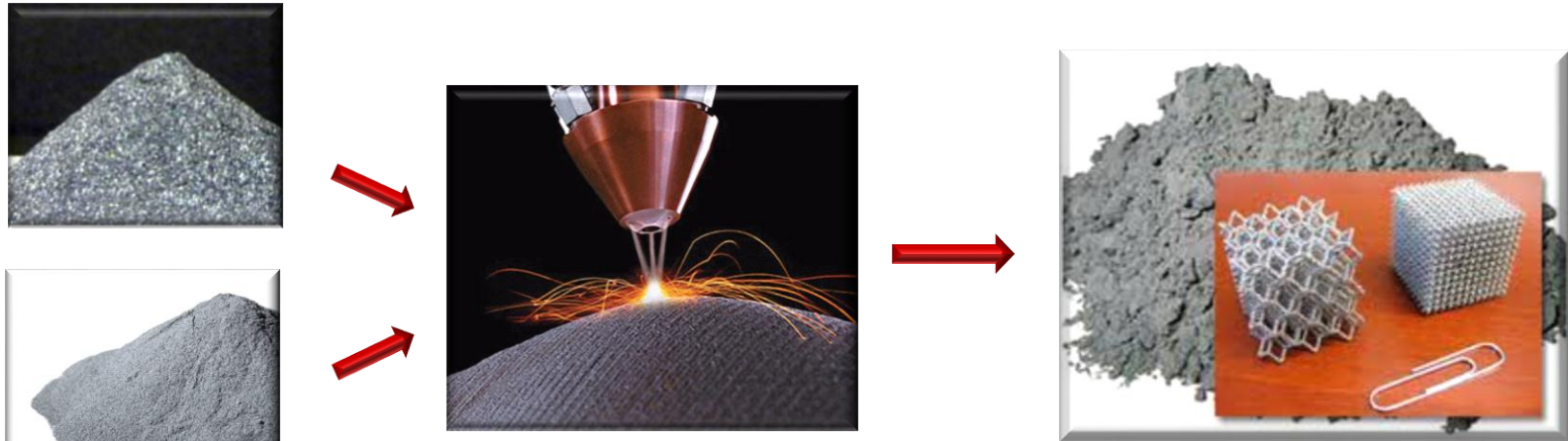




# Additive Manufacturing Engineering



# Additive manufacturing: Material engineering



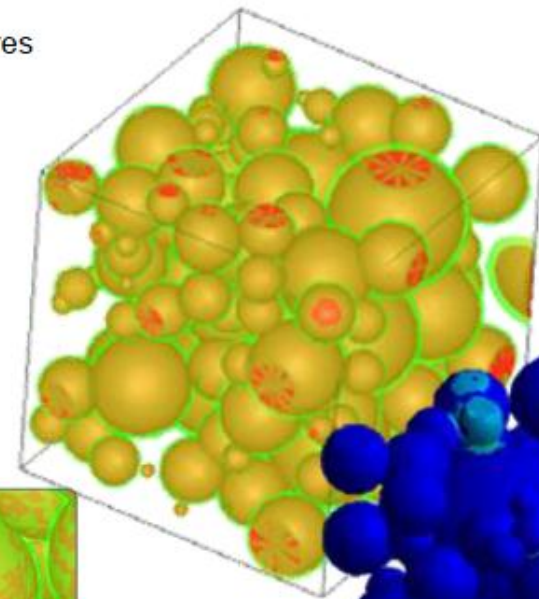
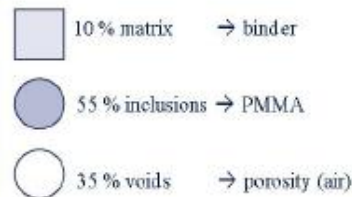
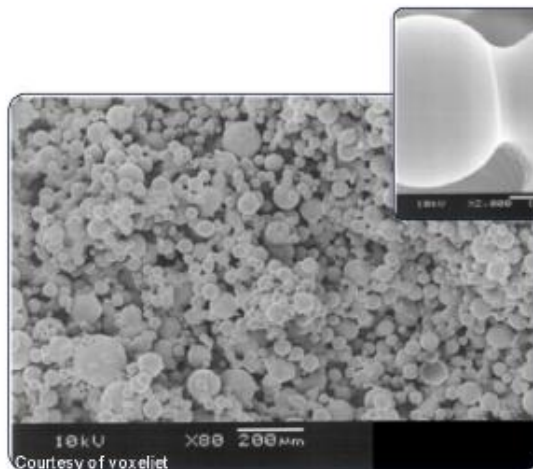
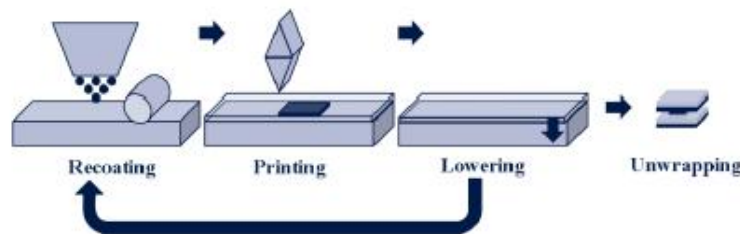
Homogenization to perform Finite Element modeling of realistic  
Representative Volume Elements (RVE)

# Glued Particles

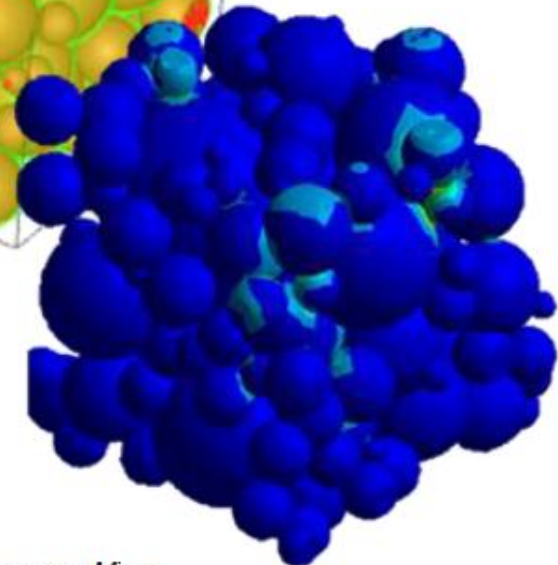
## Mechanical Analysis – 3D

- 3D printing application from 2009

- Digimat 4.1.2 / Ansys WB manual procedures
- About 6 months of effort for 1 RVE

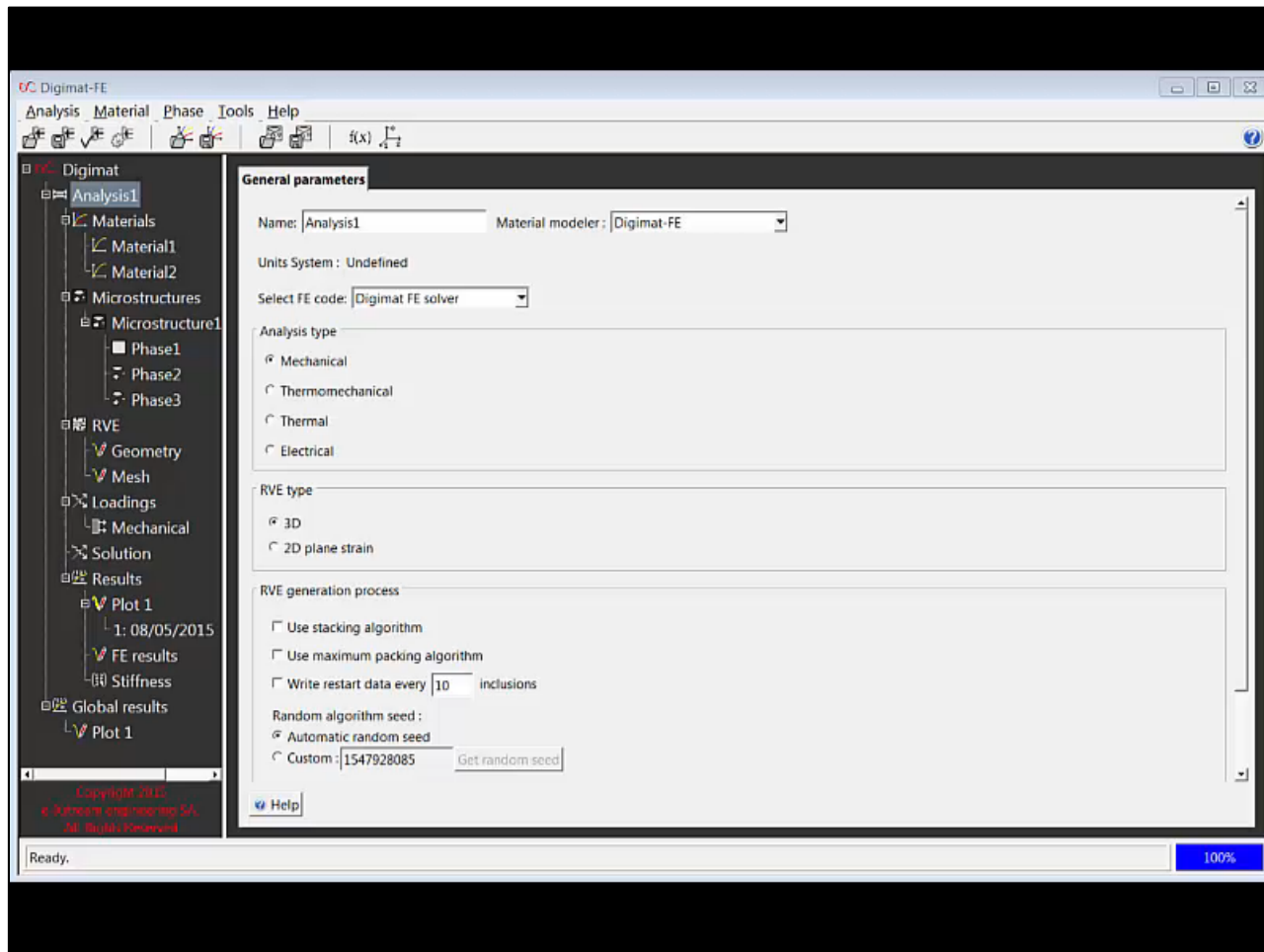


RVE



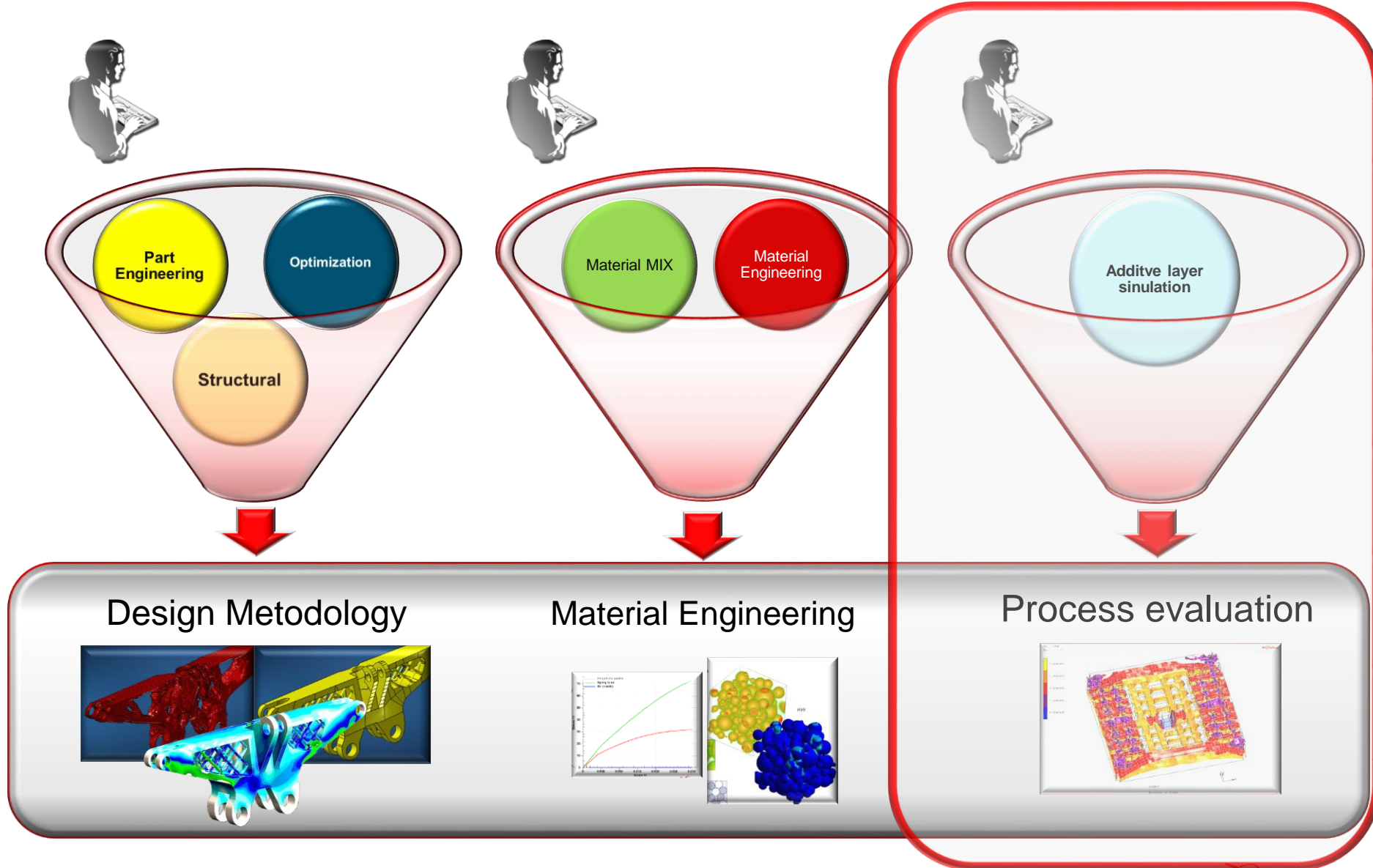
Stress von Mises

# Material engineering

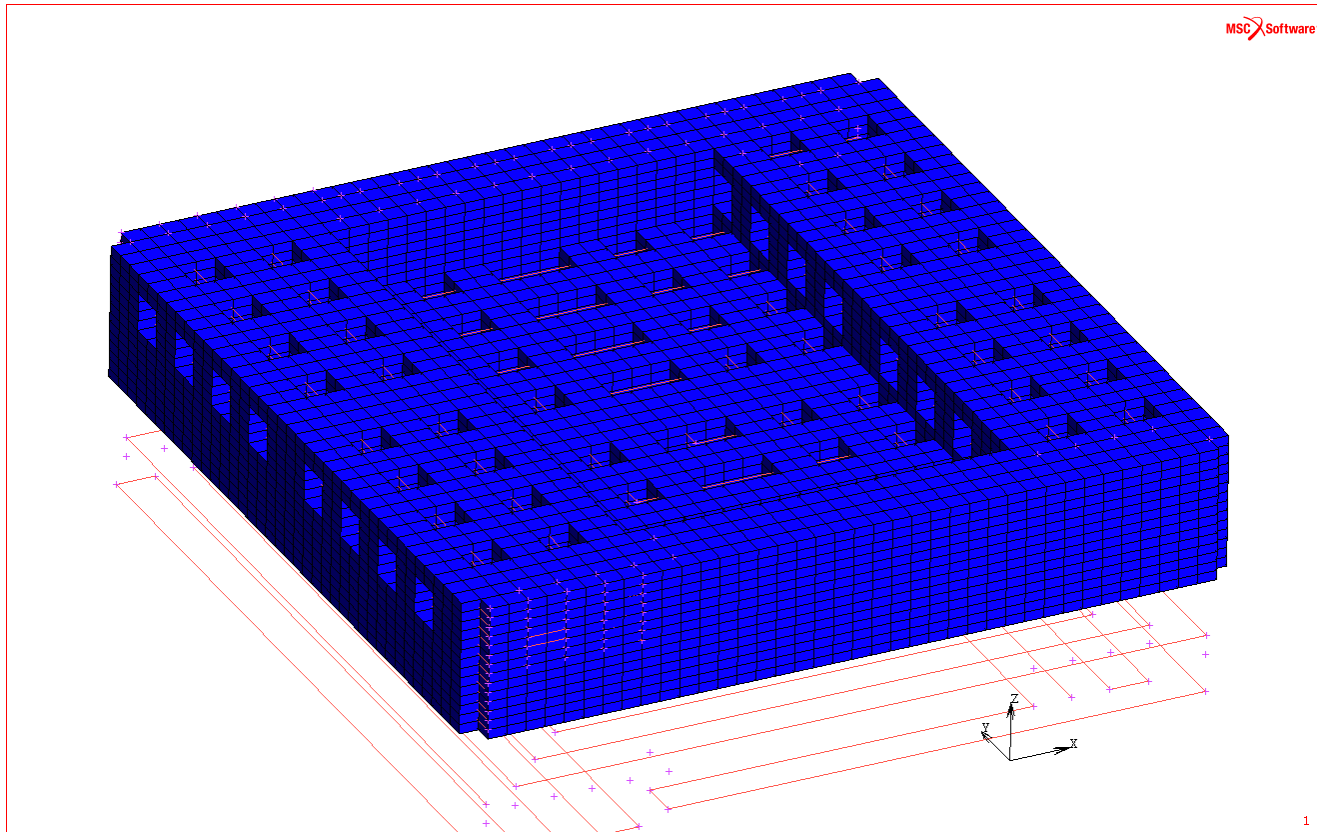




# Additive Manufacturing Engineering

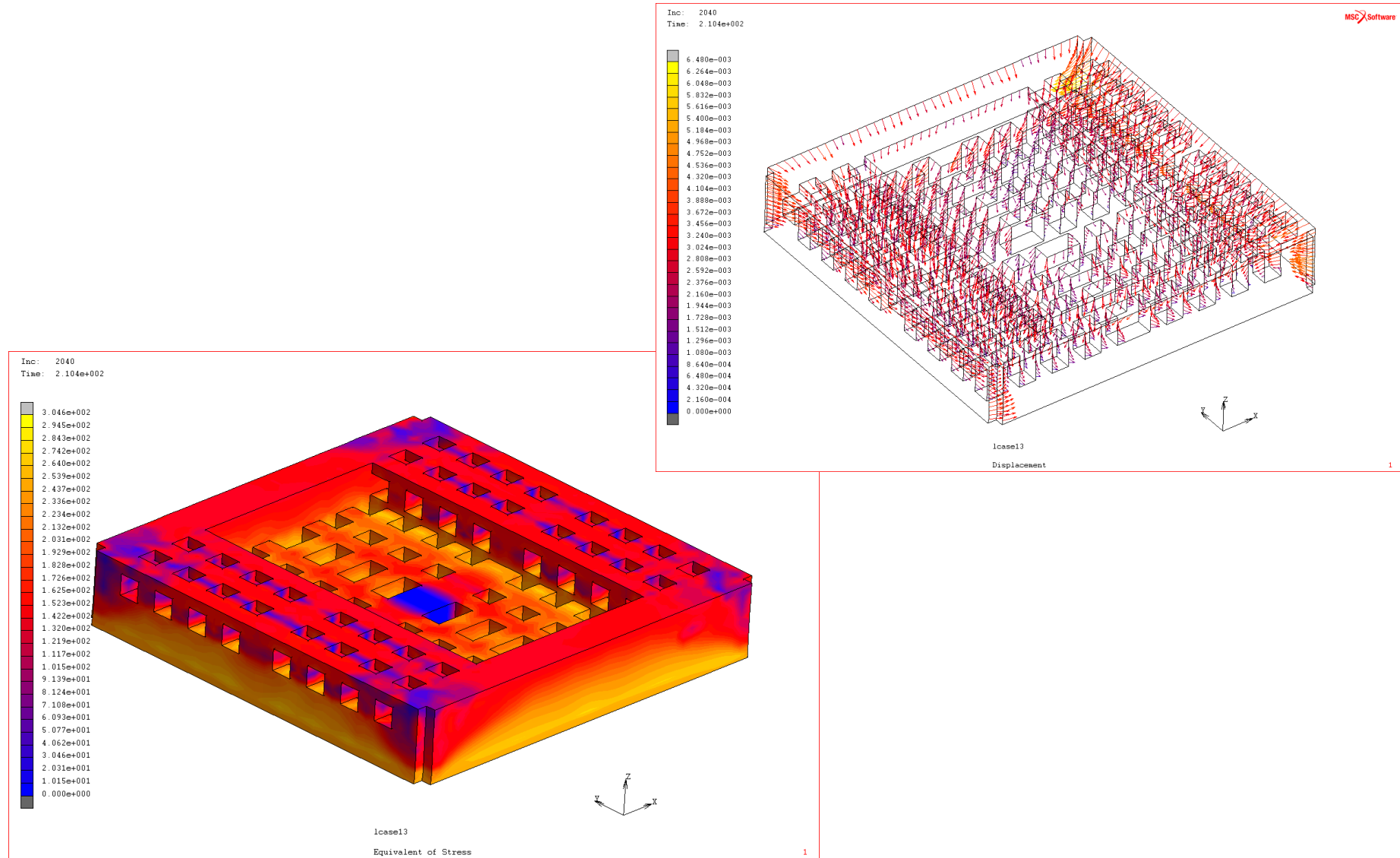


# Additive Layer Simulation

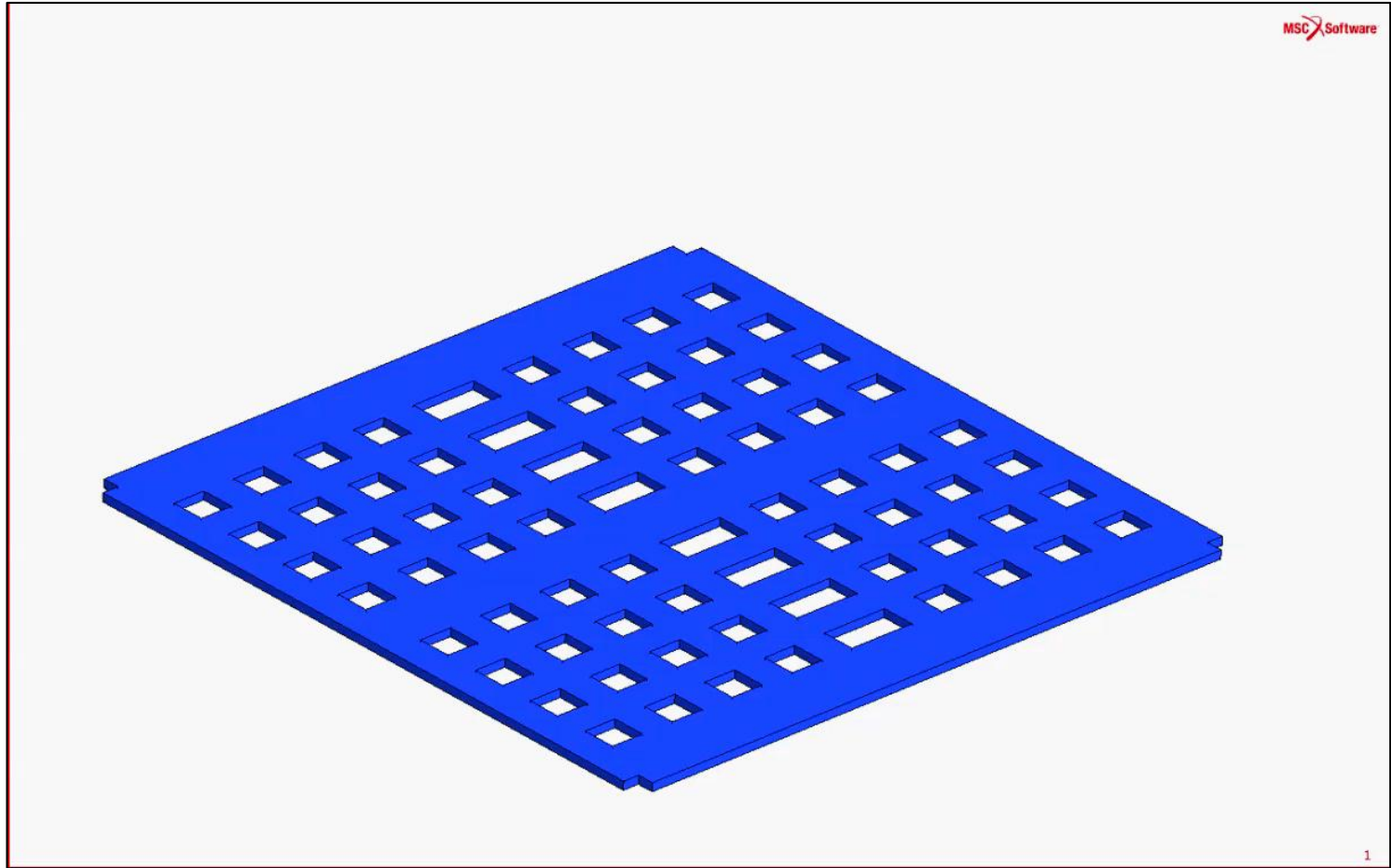


Full model

# Additive Layer Simulation



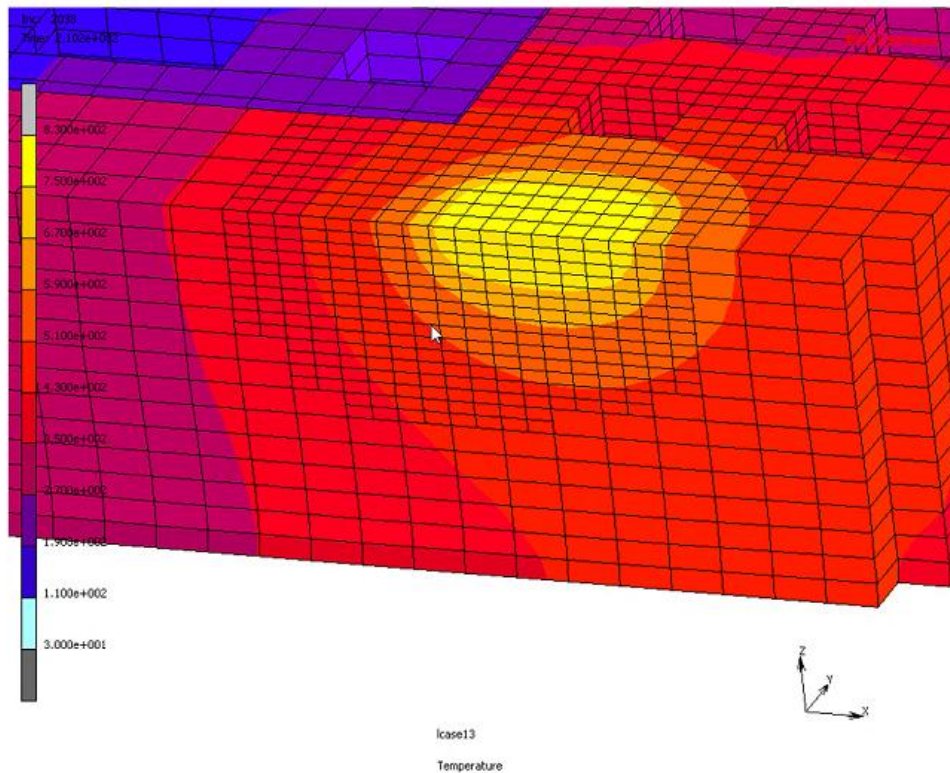
# Additive Process Simulation





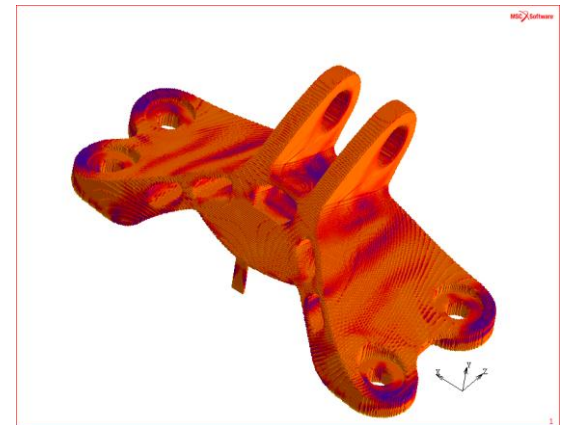
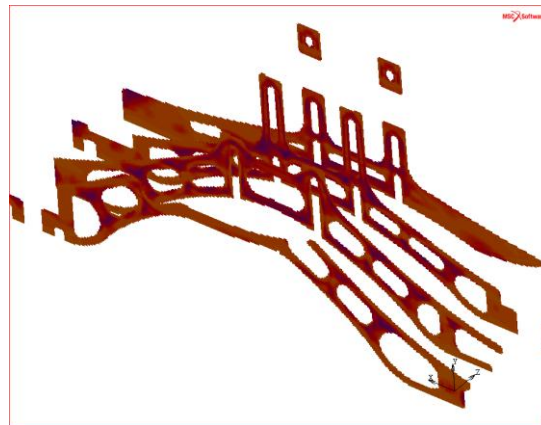
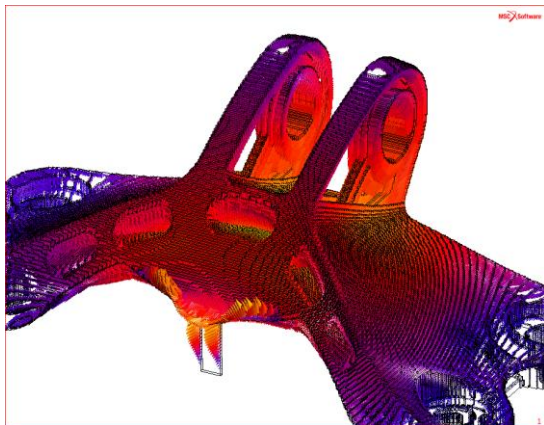
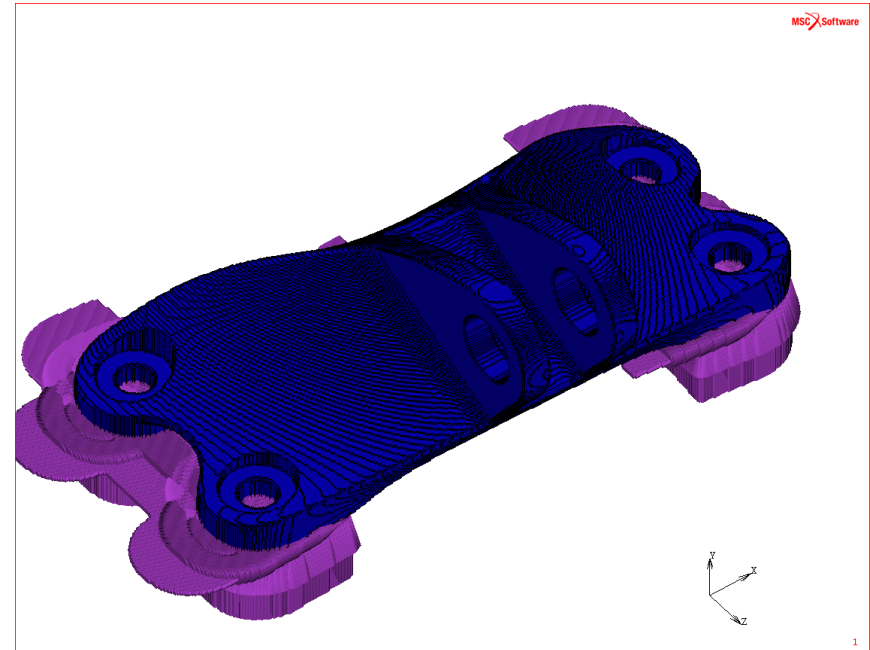
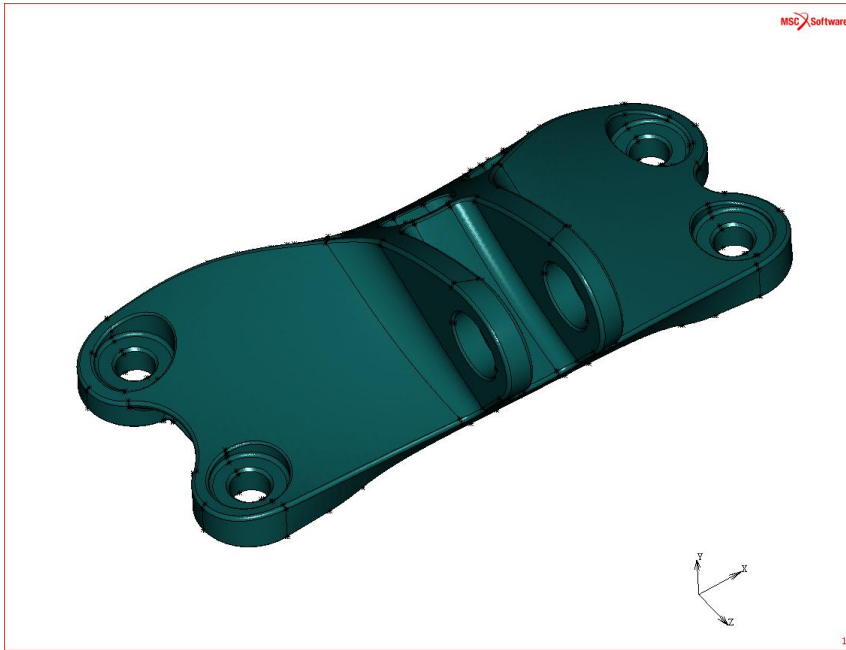
# Additive Process Simulation

## Level 1 – Adaptive Meshing – Temperature Profile

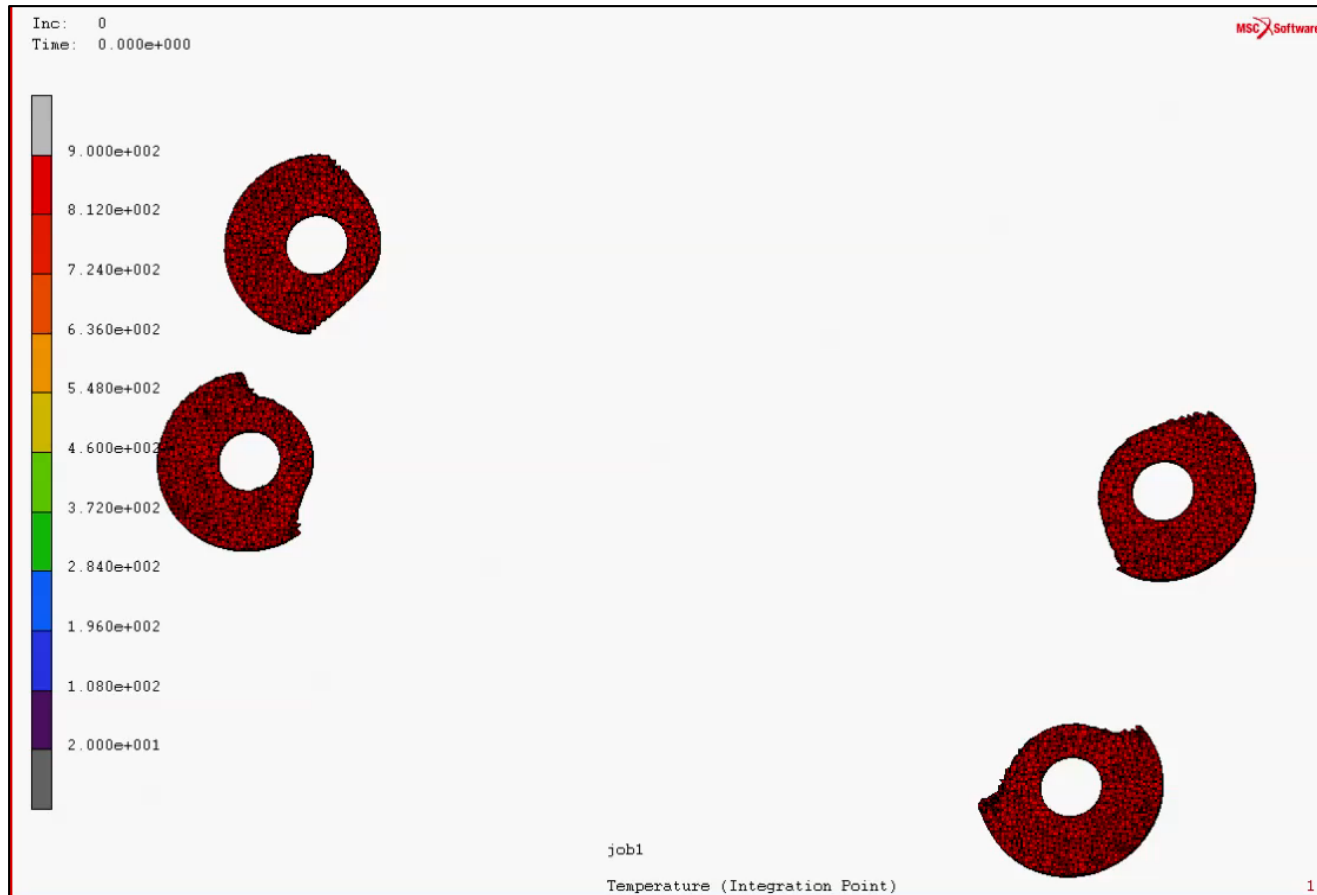


One can observe that the reasonably high gradient that triggered adaptive meshing for 8 levels of elements – in-plane gradient due to motion is larger!

# Additive Process Simulation – layer growth

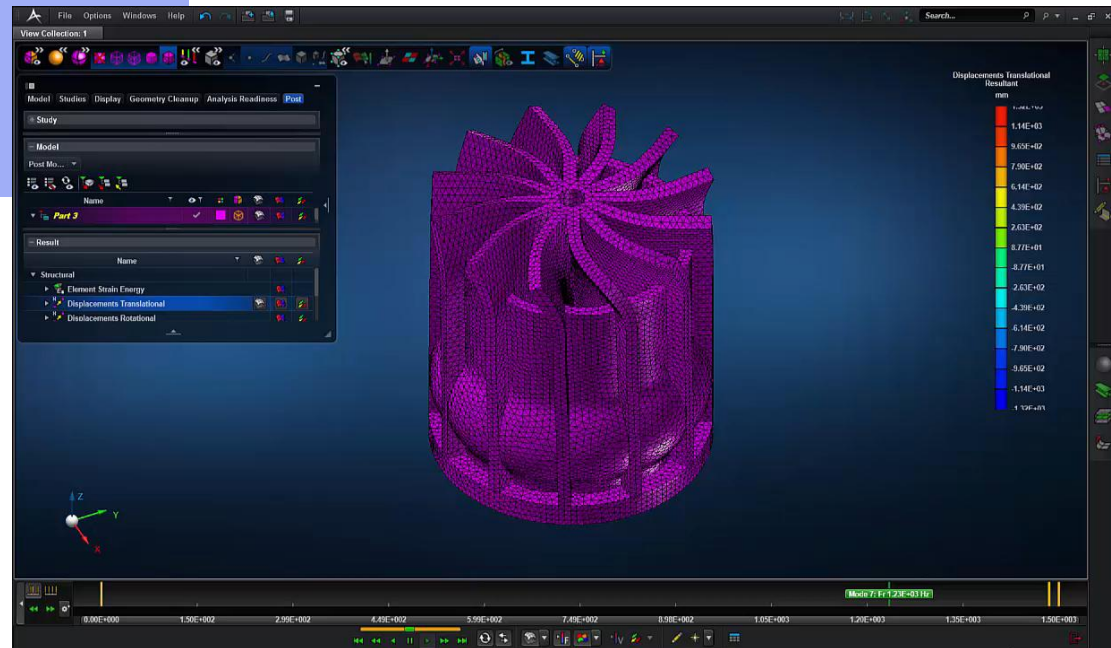
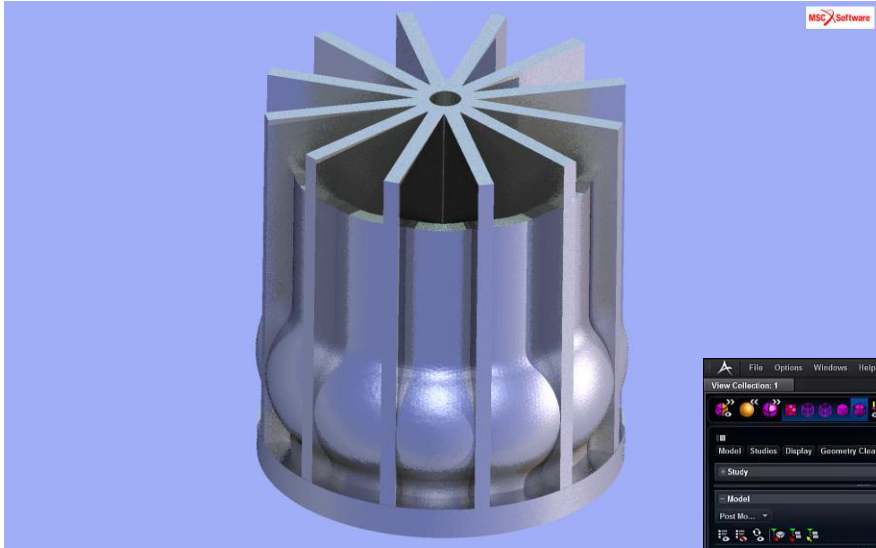


# Additive Process Simulation – layer growth



# Additive Process Simulation – layer growth

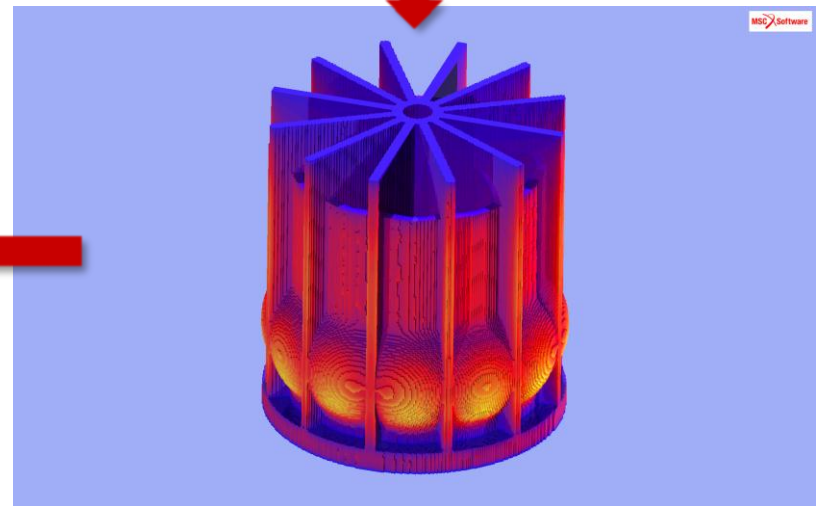
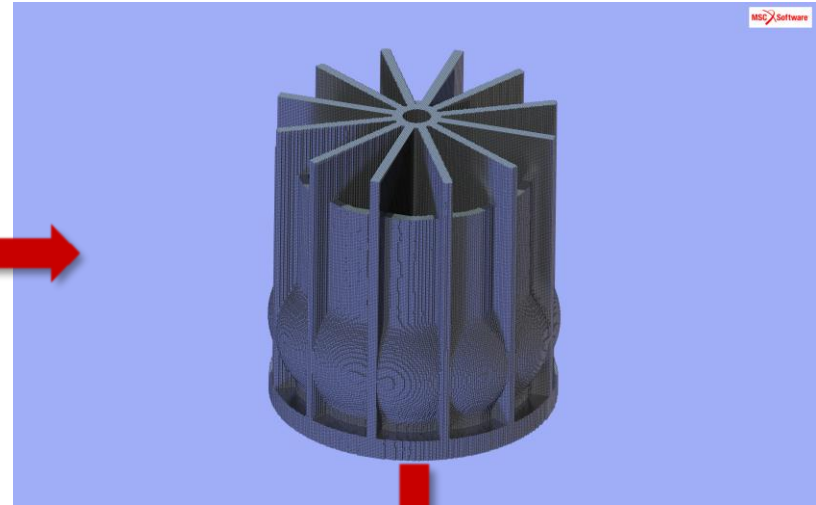
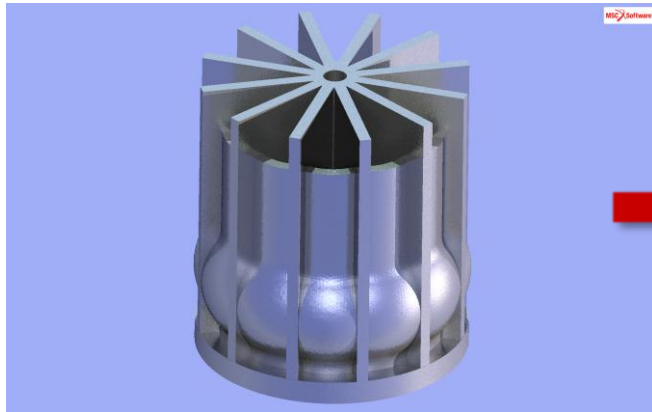
## Metal example





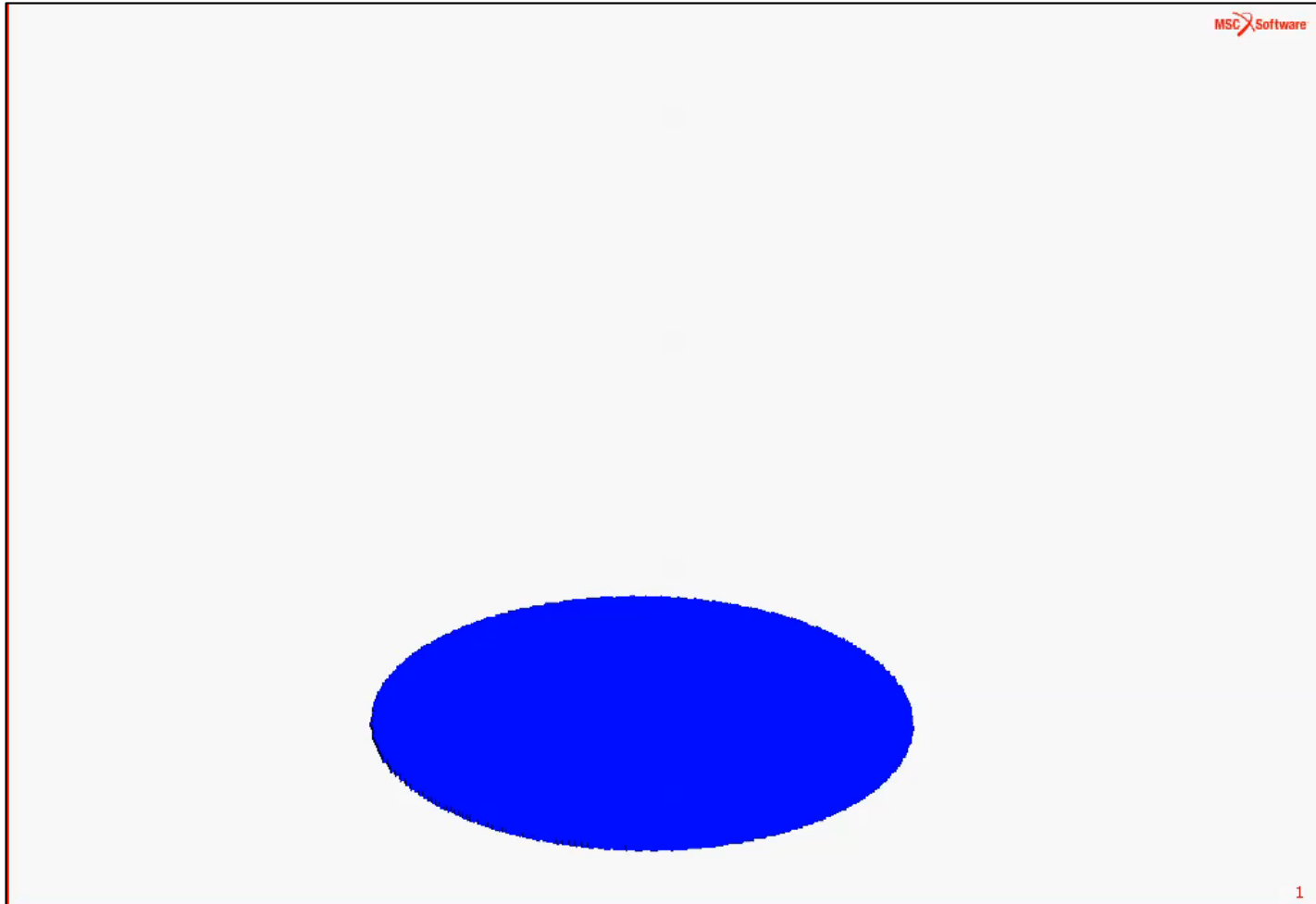
# Additive Process Simulation – layer growth

## Metal example



# Additive Process Simulation – layer growth

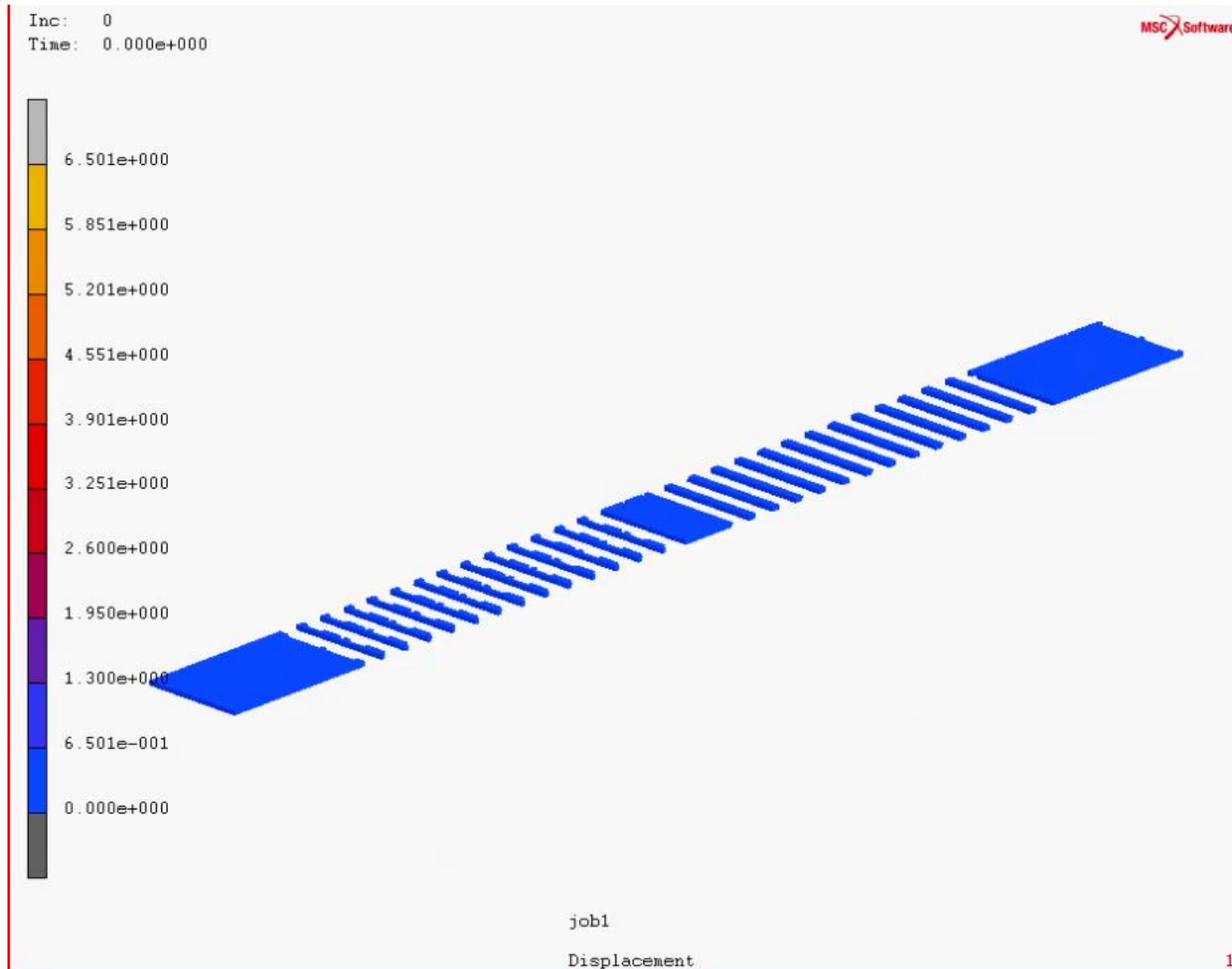
## Metal example



# Test cases: Eos Ti 64



# Additive Process Simulation – layer growth example





# Results

- **Thin specimen**

- Test result
- Marc result

6.4

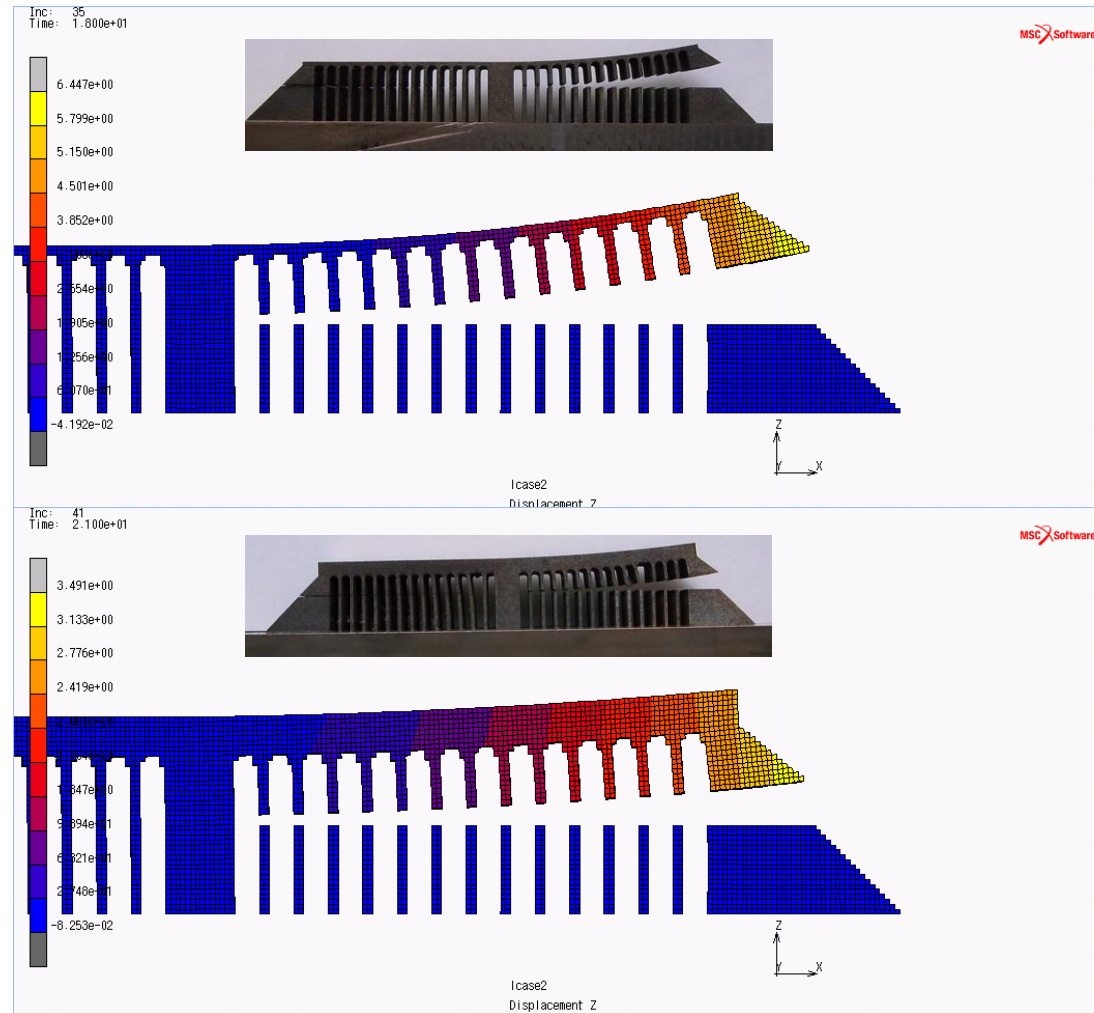
6.4

- **Thick specimen**

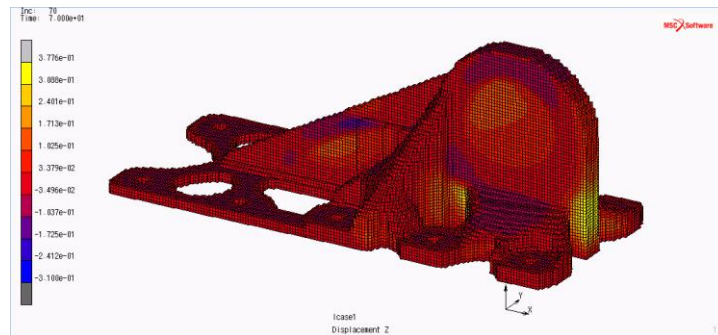
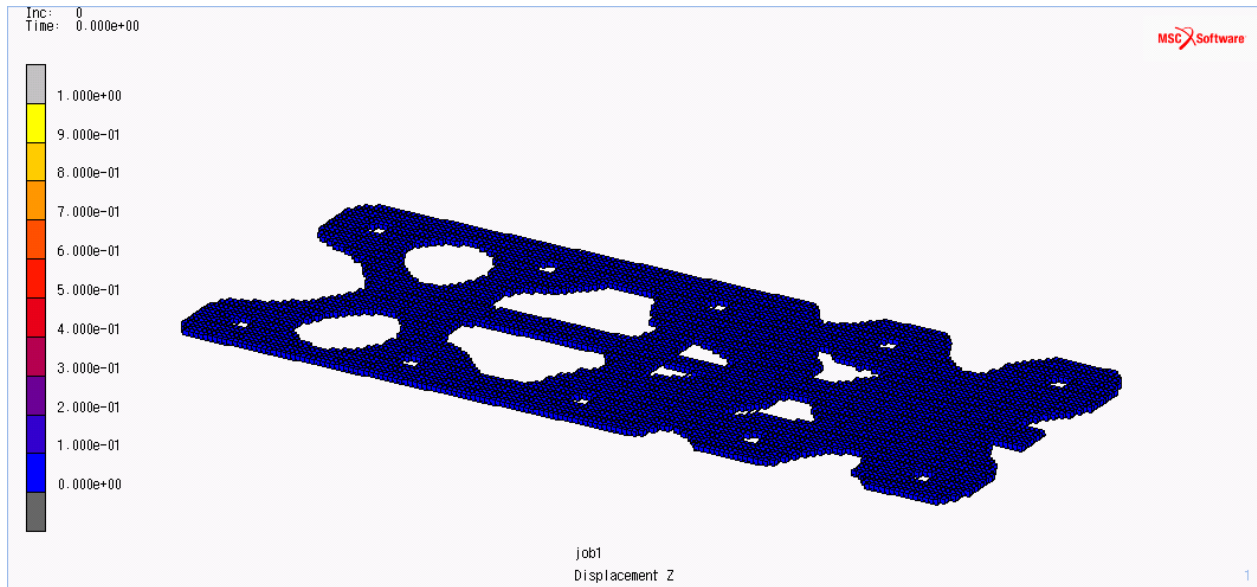
- Test result
- Marc result

3.4

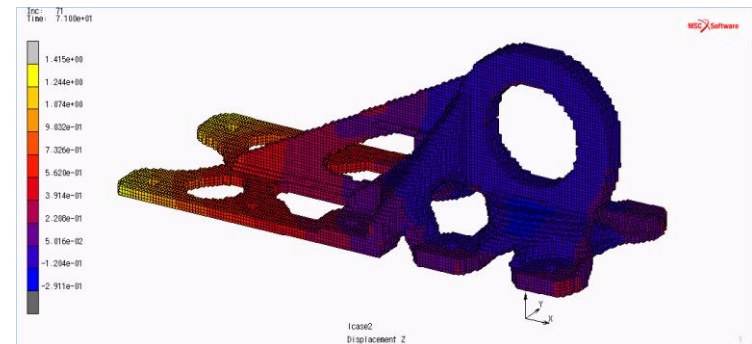
3.5



# Support evaluation

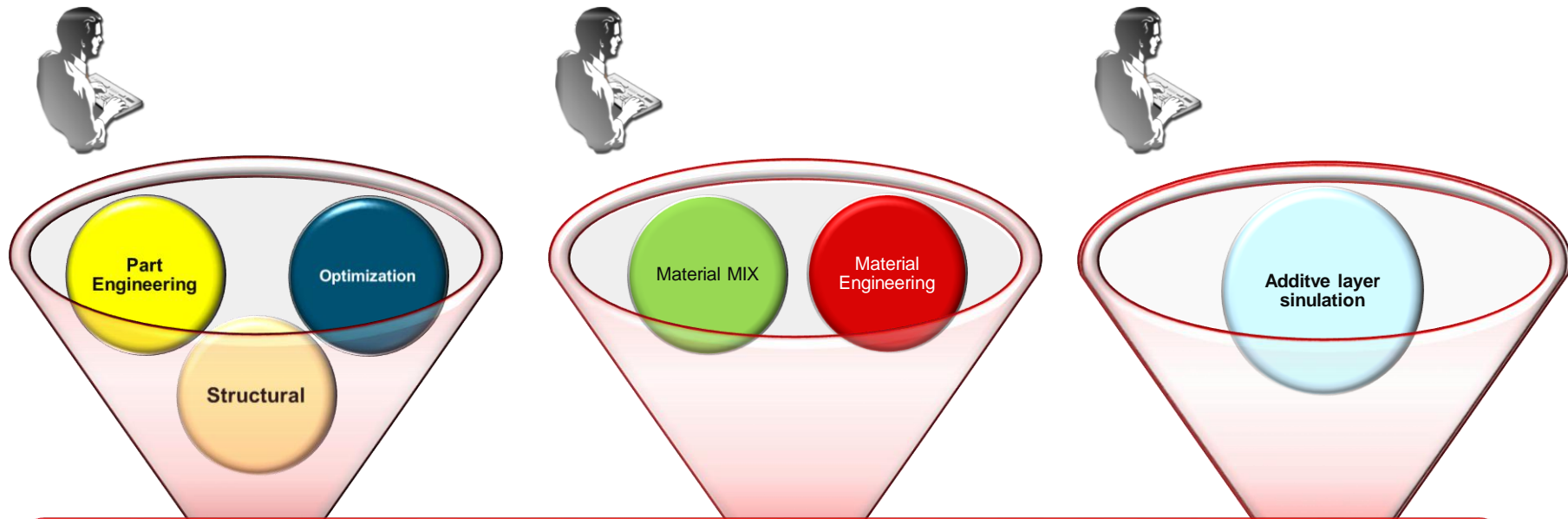


Before support removal



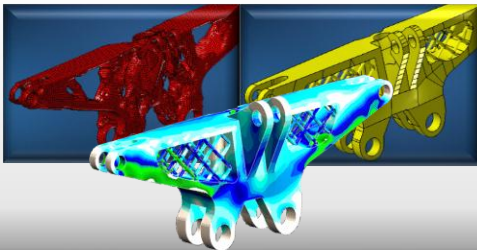
After support removal

# Additive Manufacturing Engineering

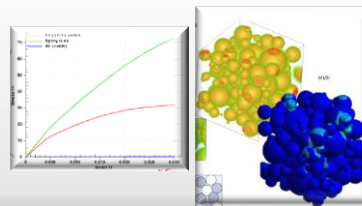


## Material Center

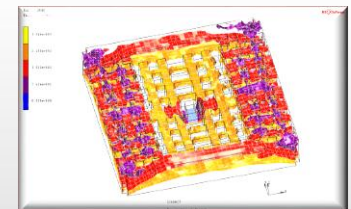
Design Metodology



Material Engineering

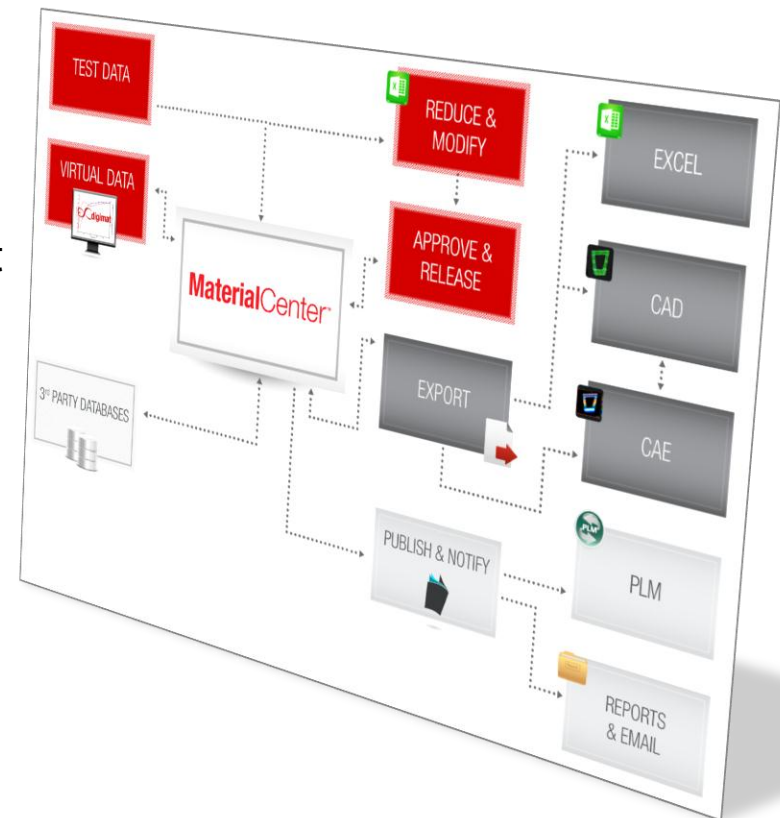


Process evaluation



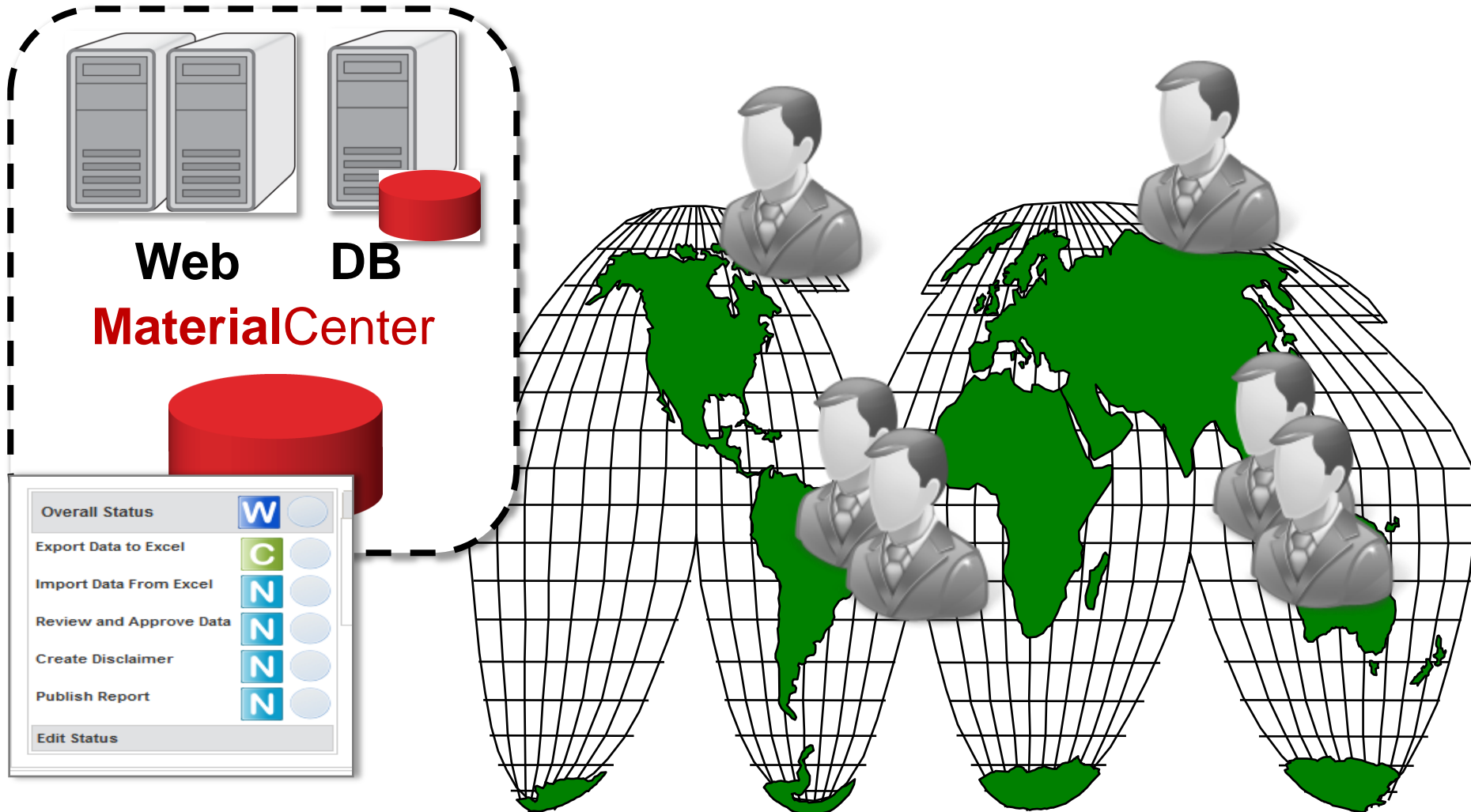
# MaterialCenter

- **MaterialCenter is a Material Lifecycle Management (MLM) system**
- **Scope: From Manufacturing *to* Physical & Virtual Test *to* CAE, PDM/PLM**
- **Capabilities:**
  - Full material traceability
  - Best in class Excel integration
  - Data & process management for physical & virtual - manufacturing & test
  - Automation of Materials Process
  - Open flexible schema to characterize Manufacturing, Material & Test at any level
  - Export to Solvers & Deep client integration
  - Work flow & Approval flow
  - Built in, direct Mvision integration





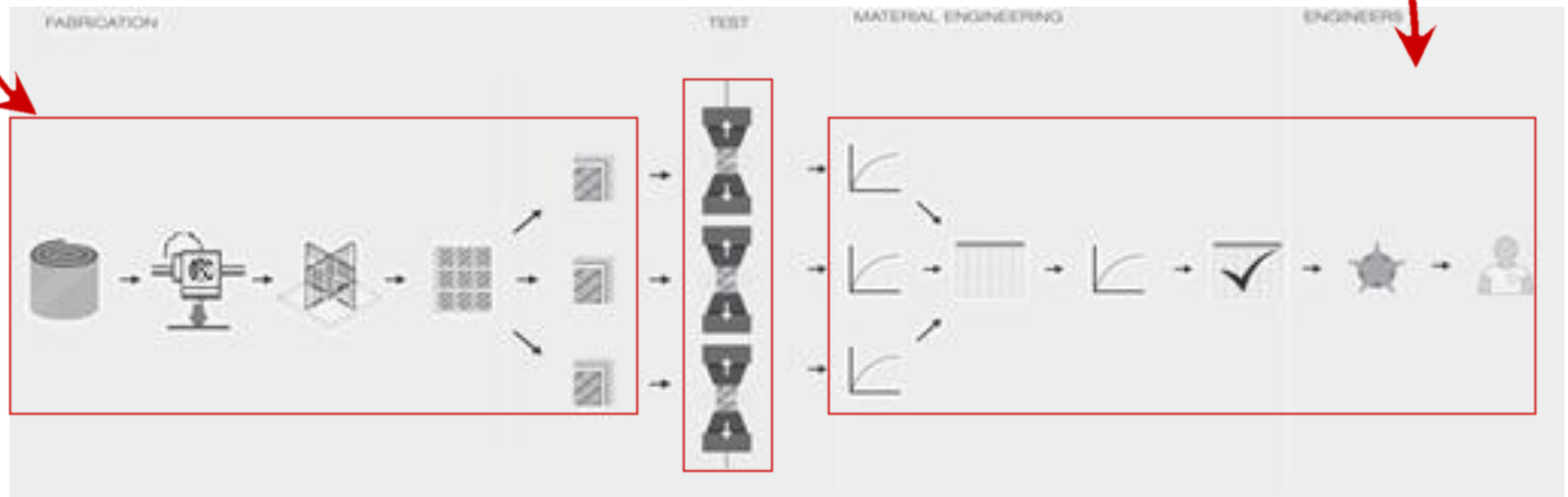
# Manage Materials Globally



**Project Manager**

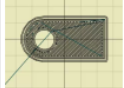
# Capturing the Entire Material Lifecycle

- “Right of Test”- Material products track from *test to export*
- “Left of Test”
  - Capture manufacturing inputs that are used to create a part or specimen
  - Leverages MaterialCenter Work Request, Pedigree and Process features
  - Project tracks test specimen from raw material through specimen build process
  - Track:
    - Materials & environment
    - Batch/Specimen numbers
    - Tracking of Inspection



# Capturing Additive Manufacturing Parameters

- **Customer Need**
  - Optimize additive manufacturing parameters to produce reliable “field worthy” components
- **MaterialCenter Solution**
  - Develop an additive manufacturing schema to enable the storage of all machine parameters along with corresponding material properties
  - Utilize excel integration in order to map and import custom templates for:
    - Directed Electron Beam Deposition
    - Directed Laser Deposition
    - Powder Bed Fusion
- **Value**
  - Quickly search across thousands of material coupon batches in order to find desired optimal material properties
  - Leverage comparison tools, such as material compare and cross plot, in order to optimize machine parameters to produce consistent and reliable components.

Details	Revisions	Process Viewer	Comments
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<b>Classification</b>			
Operator Name(s):	Chris Yeung / Richard Resseguie		
Customer:	UTAS		
Part Identifier:	M.2.11.2015.2		
ITAR	ITAR		
Build Serial No(s):	M.2.11.2015.2		
Drawing #:	MSC_BRACK_111		
Drawing File:	<a href="#">MSC_BRACK_111.CATPart</a>		
Build Iso View (Include Coordinate System):	 <input type="button" value="[-]"/>		
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sliceHeight ( m )	0.00002		
Drawing of the first layer path of the build	 <input type="button" value="[-]"/>		
Substrate Material / Specification:	Mild Steel - Low Alloy		
Substrate Manufacturer:	UNKNOWN		
Substrate Dimensions:	250mmX250mmX250mm		
Substrate Lot #:	1234.0		
Additive Material / Specification:	EOS Stainless Steel		
Additive Material Manufacturer:	EOS Stainless Steel		
Additive Material Type:	Powder		
Additive Material Lot #:	Unknown		
Powder Origin (Virgin, Recycled):	Virgin		



# Thank You

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